

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION NORMALS

Equipment			
Bandage Scissors – Lister	Temperature	Rectal, Aural (may be less accurate)	100-102.5°F/38-39°C
Hemostats – small curved, straight	Mentation	Observe, handler opinion	'BAR' = bright, alert, responsive
Thermometer – digital, flexible tip	Hydration	Feel gingival or lip mucous membranes	Moist mucous membranes (MM)
		Tent skin over neck or back, check eyes	Skin 'snaps' back, eyes not sunken
Supplies	Mucous Membranes	Check color & capillary refill time (CRT)	Pink & 1-2 seconds refill of color
Alcohol Wipes - clean intact skin, clean thermometer		Look at gums, inner lip, eye conjunctiva	Also prepuce, vulva
Cling Elastic Wrap – Pet Flex: outer bandage layer	Eyes	Chamber clarity, conjunctiva	Clear, no discharge
Clippers – mini, include batteries		Pupillary light response (PLR)	Pupils E/R (equal/responsive)
Endotracheal tube – sized for your dog (7,8,9)		Nictitans normal position	
Cotton cast pad roll – 3": bandage intermediate layer	Ears	Visual exam, odor	No discharge or malodor
		Otoscopic exam (challenging)	Tympanic membrane intact
Gauze Sponges – 4x4, sterile, wound contact layer	Nose	Visual check	Symmetrical, no discharge
Gauze Rolls – 3", 4": intermediate layer		Place string before each nostril	Airflow from each nostril
Gloves – non-sterile, Nitrile hypoallergenic	Throat/Oral	Lift lips, check teeth/gums	Teeth/gums intact, no blood
Q-Tips – clean ears; apply styptic powder		Open mouth, check tongue	No pain, ✓ tonsils, gag reflex
Sam Splint – cuttable, malleable: extra limb support	(Peripheral Lymph Nodes	Palpate jaw/neck, shoulder, back of knee	Small or non-palpable
Tape – 1" cloth, easy tear	Heart, Pulse	Auscultate heart left 5 th rib	70-140 bpm, no murmur
Tongue Depressors		Femoral pulse inner thigh	Strong, synchronous to heartbeat
Treatments	Lungs, Respiration	Auscultate thorax over ribs	Clear lung sounds
Antibiotic Ointment – Triple Ab		Observe breathing	15-30 brpm, no effort
Eye Irrigation Solution – gentle stream, eyes & wounds	Abdomen	Palpate (can feel spleen, GI, bladder)	Non-painful, concave shape
Hemostasis Agent – Celox, QuikClot			
Hydration Powders – Hydrolyte, K-9 Quencher	Urogenital	$\frac{1}{2}$: vulva, mammary glands	No swelling, discharge, pain
Antimicrobial Wipes-betadine/chlorhex; cleanse wounds		♂: prepuce, penis, scrotum	wound, blood
Lubricant - K-Y: lubricate thermometer, protect wound	Integument	Part the hair to observe skin	Good coat, no pain, wounds
Skin Glue – use gloves to apply		Run hands over body/limbs	Swelling, excessive heat/cold?
Skin Staples – 35 Wide: may hurt		✓ Paw pads, spread between toes	
Styptic Powder – Kwik Stop, less sting: use moist Q-tip	Rectal/Perineum	Observe area	No swelling, wounding, pain
OTC Medications	Musculoskeletal	Observe gait, posture	No lameness, swelling, pain
Antacid- Prilosec 0.5-1 mg/kg 1X/day, Zantac 2X/day		Palpate abnormalities	or stiffness
Diphenhydramine – Benadryl 2-4 mg/kg or 1-2 mg/#	Neurological	Mental state, cranial nerves	BAR, visual, no spinal pain
50-100 mg tablet per 50 # dog		Spinal pain, Limb reflexes	Normal reflexes
Immodium			
Naloxone - in nose or muscle, 2 ml repeat to effect			
Personal Medications – 3 week supply	NOTE: Prescription medications, by law, can only be prescribed by a veterinarian with a client-patient		
Skin drying agent	relationship. These may be obtained from your primary care veterinarian. Additional medications		

Skin drying agent Shampoo – oatmeal, baby, dishwash – decontamination

relationship. These may be obtained from your primary care veterinarian. Additional medications may be prescribed during deployment based on need to treat illness or injury of the search canine.